

1850

- Mar 1. This morning on the Sabbath "Easterly" I awoke up early this morning. The sun is still rising. Interesting Sab. School continues the morning. At least two or three more interesting cases. The trials for the murder of Biggs were not found guilty. Estes & Broadbent for the murderer of Mr. Johnson were also found guilty of manslaughter. Their terms to be 10 years & one-half. I was passing over the land, see in the history of our country we do not forget that there has been at many murders &凶杀案 at the last year. Every newspaper brings the case of some murderer.
- " 21. Went away 25 miles to my paper in Anderson Co. I return today. It is a long journey to supply a paper with preaching once a month. They have no other opportunity to secure a Lutheran preacher. They are a violent band of Christians. They may be blessed to them. I bade my dear friends. Frank Schuyler was buried last Wednesday. A young man of 22 years. He a long time Episcopalian. Nothing was transpired since my last visit worthy of note. My school continues about the same as before. Dr. Neely of Germany preaches. Since the great Wm. will be in Philadelphia after 1850. Great distress will be experienced by the human race.
- " 28. This morning Mrs. Nitchfield left this world for the spiritland. She seemed prepared for the change. To day I preached in the South. Dr. Nitchfield passed during the past week. This would be worthy of record. My school still increasing. Received this morning a Bass on the R. Road, as far as a Steppes Report. Heard an unpleasant report about Dr. B. & of a great trouble in Stewart between two young ministers there. Have not heard the details in either case.
- April 4. This morning received a letter asking when I could commence preaching at Newell City. I will commence the 24th. Many persons sick last night & buried May yesterday, a little girl of 9 years of age. Last night there was a severe thunder storm. Vivid lightning & much rain. Nothing else particular to record.
- " 25. This day I preached near "P". Then accepted the call there to preach once a month on the 4 Sabbath. The hs. have a good school house & church combined. Many persons present, more than I expected. I think the idea is to establish a church. I hope I may succeed. This & Anderson Co. & the English ch. at Wolfville will ultimately make a good charge. I was pleased with the prospects, I hope much good will be done.
- May 2. Preached in Wolfville. Not many out.
- " 9. To day had Communion in South ch. of Wolfville. More Germans coming than usual. Largest communion for some time. The Germans have no minister yet.

- May 9. The 1st graduating class had their final examination the last week. The 6 girls acquitted themselves nobly. The examinations papers were pretty severe, but they labored hard & passed the mark 80 of 100. I hope they will acquit themselves nobly at commencement.
- " 18. Last Saturday failing to prevail to make the trip to Anderson Co. to fill my appointment, I requested Rev. Big Riley to go for me & I would fill his appointment here in Mrs. Dr. the kindly consented. I preached to a large Cong. morning & night. Vide Record. In the afternoon at 5 o'clock I married John Kline to Leanda Farberry. This is the best thing he could do. & I hope he will have something to live for. Read this morning of the awful conflagration in the burning of Milton Pa. over one mile square in the heart of the city was entirely destroyed. It is indeed sad. & helps strengthen cause from those who can help. Nothing yet determined in reference to the Blue Ridge Road. I am now fearing it will never be built. It will be a sad thing for Wolfville nothing but these school will keep up the place.
- " 23. This day after Sab. school I baptize 2 children in the German language. These people desire some one to perform ministerial services in the German tongue. I can Baptize, Confirm, & administer the sacrament for them but cannot preach to them in the Ger. Lang. The Cong. was unusually large. I hope a better state of feeling is existing in reference to her preaching. Young Miller son of Dr. L. Miller has declined, but they will now get is not known. Only a few will give to the support of a minister & they cannot offer an endowment to any one. Nothing new has occurred since the last record. Schenckers is anxious for me to take the Sem. Sem in Stewart. I am as yet not prepared to give it a favorable thought. I will just here what he has to say in regard to its advantages over the one I now have. There is now another idea, a reorganization of the S.C.P.R. which may result in the completion of the Blue Ridge Rd. This is what I earnestly wish.
- " 30. Preached to day to a very small cong. A Society morning, to day at 3 o'clock I baptize the infant of John & Fannie Kline. It was a Ger. Baptism. As usual, feasting &c. Large dinner & many guests invited. This is a custom among the Ger. I hope it may soon break up. & have no more feasting & baptisms.

1880

- June 15 Since my last record, I have been urged to take the Staunton Female Seminary. I am now considering the offer. I have not refused, but have not made up my mind one way or the other. I am now in the midst of examination of pupils. The majority are doing well. My school here is prospering. My prayer is that the Lord may still prosper it, make it an instrument of great good & the means of promoting his church & his glory. Daughter Ella & her little Annie has come to spend the summer months with us.
- " 20 Sabbath. A high day with us here. The Baccalaureate discourse was delivered by Bro. Dr. Boys of Atlanta. His discourse from the text "All things to all men" always ready to give an answer". It was a eloquent discourse, full of sparkling ideas. He had the attention of the congregation for half an hour & twenty minutes. My girls were in their places. A great crowd was present. The church packed. These exercises are becoming more & more interesting.
- " 22 This is the first graduation of Girls not only in my college but in Deence Co. The influence was for good. The girls acted nobly. The essays were creditable. Mr. Vinograd deservedly honored us & I offered a few remarks. The singing was well spoken of. Especially the farewell song of the graduating class.
- " 26 Went to 96. & preached on the next day to a very attentive Cong. I think I will do good in that part of God's Kingdom. The prospect for next session season fair I hope I will have a good school one that will pay & worth which will do good. I love my position.

- July 18 I attended a St. Communion at St. Pauls. An immense number of persons present during Thursday & Friday. All passed of well. The discussions were interesting. I succeeded in securing a few students for my college.
- Aug 8 Preached on the 8th unto death. Attentive Cong. Large crowd. Hope good was accomplished. Nothing particular worth recording has transpired thus far in the vacation. The prospect for a full school is encouraging. The crops & the political aspect indicate more prosperous times.
- " 17 Last Wednesday the 11. I went to Anderson Co. to hold a few days service for my people there. I preached day & night until Sunday the 13th. I preached 10 sermons. It was so many for so short a time in such hot weather. My people were built up in their holy faith, & many were impressed with the truth. Although there was no addition to church members. The truth will no doubt exert its influence. I pray that that little flock will be faithful, & their desire & prayer be heard that it may increase. I spent a few days with them & found them a pleasant people. Always glad to see me.

1880

- Aug 16 To day Monday about 9 o'clock A.M. My daughter Ella Mueller was delivered of a son. Dr. Johnson & Mrs. Adair in attendance. She came from Charleston to Walhalla in June last, & has remained with us until this her confinement. May the Lord protect her & give health through her confinement. This is my first male grand child.
- Little while. When thou comest into this world thou didst weep while others rejoiced; to live that thou mightest rejoice, while others weep, when you leave this world.
- Aug 24 Sabbath. All the family well. Had "you born to God". Last Sabbath was a very warm day. I presented two sermons to the people now "96." Stayed at Mr. Wm. Hattaway's. Many of your there, but none in Walhalla. I think a long, eight to be organized there. It would with Society support a young man. I succeeded in obtaining. There are some good people there. One man, who seemed to be in earnest, said I was helping other organizations, tho' I was trying to build up the South. Ch. Fairview home on Monday 11 P.M. Found all well. To day, & for a few days hence, I will be busy in preparing for the coming session. I hope to have a good opening.
- I have been to much engaged in secular affairs this last vacation. I have not been as spiritual minded as I ought to have been. May the Lord forgive my past delinquency & make me more faithful in the future.
- Sep 5 To day at 10 o'clock I dedicated Mt. Taber church in Newberry County. Rev. J. A. Stigle pastor. Large crowd present. Used the form in the Book of worship. A pleasant service.
- " 6 Preached 2 sermons for Rev. J. D. Bowles, at Colony. 4 wanted with the church. Pleasant meeting but warm.
- " 8 Yesterday went to Columbia on the excursion train. To day met 4 girls at depot for my school. On my way home, & received 10 in all, & safely arrived at home with them.
- " 12 Heard the new German preacher could not understand him. Was his first sermon. He was elected to day. Long supply classes. I was requested to preach once a mo. 2^o Sabbath. Some other regulation may be made.
- " 21 My school has increased beyond my expectation. I now number 85. Have 14 boarders. I rejoice much in my present state. I hope I will exceed the former years. I am soon requested to preach every second Sabbath, for the benefit of the English members here. Thus I will do until the first of February 1881.

1880

Oct. 24. In one month I have not written in my journal. Nothing particular has happened worth recording. Everything has moved on in the usual way. I have now 16 Boarders. 93 in the school. My school has increased 50 per cent last year. I was compelled to spend my means again to make room for boarders. I additional rooms, fixed above the schoolroom. I will have a full college in a few years if each session increases ^{as} this one has. The death of Rev. L. Keller has impressed me much. He was about my age. The apple tree from which he fell. I am told never bore fruit before.

"God moves in a mysterious way
His wonders to perform"

I know not how long I may live, but now wish to live long enough to establish fully this college. May the Lord grant me health & strength to accomplish my desire. I would sooner teach girls than boys. The anxiety about their welfare is not so great. They are easier to govern. I like to teach especially when the class desists to learn. I hope I am doing something for the elevation of the human soul & the well being of the nation.

Next Tuesday is election day. I wish it were passed. I fear the result. There may be blood shed in some parts of the State. May the Lord bless this nation & overrule all our national proceedings.

Dec. 27 I started to day for Columbia to marry Paul H. Holloman to Miss Kate N. Boutknight. It grew colder & darker until I arrived at C. That night the thermometer stood at 8 degrees below zero. the coldest time I ever experienced to my recollection. The coldest weather fell at us for many years. I have never known such cold weather in this State. Thursday morning I went to G. & C. B. B. to go to the residence of the Bride. Got out of the car at Old Littleton, was met by Dr. Boutknight the Bride's Father. I company with the Groom we crossed Broad river & walked two miles to his house. It was so icy that a horse could not draw a buggy, & could scarcely walk. At 7 P.M. I performed the ceremony, & they were man & wife. No one present but the family. After talking to the family until 11 o'clock I went to bed in a cold room. The next morning started home. This was Friday morning, walked to the river & found it frozen over & the ice floating down. Broke the ice up about 30 feet from the shore & then found we could not cross with the batten, for it could not stand the floating ice. Walked back two miles to the Dr. & waited until 3 o'clock & then went to the river again crossed over & stopped at a Negro's Hut. I found it was difficult whether the train would come & so whether it would stop. I walked two miles to the depot.

There I met Carol Beckman & Mr. Smith & we chag. who invited me to remain in their store that night. I did so. At nine o'clock the seven trains stopped & two ladies & a gentleman stopped & came not across the river. The Gentleman remained with me & the two ladies stood with Mrs. Hendon a spinster who lives near the depot. Next morning I breakfasted with Mr. H. Baptized his daughter, & at 12^o took the train Saturday for home when at Lomax & our engine was swapped for a larger one which carried us to Belton. The snow was drifting & the train came to remain there all night, went into another cold bed. Next morning about 8^o A.M. we started for home & reached there about 3 in the afternoon. I was the worse. Severest & most treacherous trip I ever took. I hope it is the last of the kind. The thermometer was on Thursday morn 8° below zero.

I returned this evening from Anderson Co. preached last night & this morning. Preached last night. Good congregation this morning. It was a cold day. Came the 25 miles a good journey to preach.

Mar. 20 Nothing particular worthy of note during the time since the last record. Every thing moves in smoothness. May the Lord prosper me in all my lawful undertakings. I desire & feel that I should have more confidence & a firmer faith, the goodness of God, & the willingness of my Savior to bless all labors in accordance with his will O Lord increase my faith is my prayer. This Sabbath morrow I celebrated the sacrament to the English speaking Lutheran Socy. here, for this place. Others met us with us. Quite an attention in speaking.

Called this evening to Mr. Jacob Schreder's to Mary Brown. Spoke to Miss Julie Schreder, I met with an extraordinary circumstance. When I arrived I heard that the bride had refused to marry. The Groom was there & had come over 100 miles. I was informed that she would not dress for the occasion. She was spoken to by her friends & at last was persuaded. When she appeared on the floor dressed in spotless white, heavily veiled, I commenced the marriage ceremony. All went on right until I asked her whether she took her intended to be her夫 (husband). She was silent said nothing, looked wildly at me & then the Groom & at her feet. I asked again, & again she was silent. I ask the third time & said I could go no further until the question was answered & she replied "Sic". I repeated the question, & at that moment her father spoke to her & she turning to me said Yes & the ceremony was soon completed. I was completely thrown off my guard.

1881
Feb. 20

Mar. 20

Oct. 18

May 8

1881

See - b. I buried this day Ellen Smith in the graveyard near Wallalla, on a Hill, not enclosed. No tomb stone to mark the resting place of any one. Every thing looks desoliated. The graves are not cared for. Common stones at the Head & Foot. It was a cold day. Damp under foot. I preached in the grave yard, in the open air. Could not take off my hat. A certain circumstance took place, which struck me greatly. When the coffin was lowered in the grave it would not go in the vault. I had to be lifted back & the vault made larger. There is a superstition that some one of the family would follow. I am thus particular to see if the second death would take place. (See next page)

Nothing particular except the above has taken place since my last record, worthy of recording. I still preach & teach. I enjoy good health. May the Lord spare my life a few years yet until I establish this school or leave it for the pulpit.

" " Another year almost gone. This day I preached in the Lib. Ch. Wallalla. Nothing peculiar in the devotions. Cold, & not very wet. I sometimes think my work is done here. I will wait the will of my Master. I have never sought a situation as yet I do not know that I shall. I have always waited the will of Him whom I serve. If his will is for me to remain here I will consent. If he desires me to seek another field he will send me. My humble prayer has always been, Not my will but thine be done. If I remain here I desire to make this college a pride to the State, a blessing to the Ch. & a means of elevating Society in Education & Morals.

1882 Jan 8 Another year gone to Eternity. The past year has been one of disasters, funerals, accidents, drought, & other troubles. I hope & pray the coming year ^{my} the more favorable. I am growing older although I cannot feel as if I were growing in age, but the years are passing away.

" 30 The winter has been unusually warm. Rain & snow nearly every day. More rain this winter than I ever knew, the roads are almost impassable. Preached less this winter, than any winter in my ministry owing to rain. Less people have attended church than any winter that I recollect. Preach'd small. & little progress in church matters in this part of the world. Unpleasant winter for schools, still my wife has maintained it ours. I will not number all man & last year. Unless the coming Spring will be more favorably the health of the school & family has been considerately good. So far

1882

May 14 This day I preached & held communion in Wallalla & conference Miss Rita Ward. It was the largest communion I ever had in this place. Nearly all the young people were out, that are members of the Church. Last week my daughter Hattie stood her formal exam in violin & passed, as reported by the Committee. Mrs. Moore & Boyce & Shuler esp. J. B. to behind the highest mark I rec'd the second honor. Miss Ella Brewles rec'd the first honor. She is daughter of Rev. J. D. Brewles. My school seems to prosper. More so than I possibly expected.

This has been a cold Spring. To day was cold enough for fire & I fear a frost to night.

In April 1882 about 8 mos after the death of Ellen Smith as recorded on the opposite page, I attended the funeral of her sister. Whether the lifting of the coffin was a sign of another death, I cannot tell, but of a superstition, it accended with the people in this case.

Nothing worthy of record transpired since my last record. Every thing is passing on in the usual way.

Jug 9. I started Wednesday 27 of June for Ba. & Md on a visit to our friends. Jim & hours was in St. Louis, now my son, Sam, & his wife & children, & found them well. I took with me, Johnnie B. to commence the Mercantile business. First as a Clerk to learn, & expecting to engage permanently in it hereafter. I hope he may do well. It is hard to see my children thus separated from me. Bush is lost. Two now in Ba & one in Charleston. I preached for Luther Smith the following Sabbath. This congregation invited me to preach a trial sermon. They did not call me. I then went down the valley to Sister Lou's. found the friends well. I then went to Honeytown Md. to visit my first father in law, now 80 years of age. Before starting I went to Shepherdstown. & saw many old friends. & preached for them three sermons. How changed every thing was, the old in their graves & the young grown to manhood. All seemed pleased to see me, & I to see them. I was met kindly by my friends in Honeytown. I preach two sermons there. I met my friends, & was glad to see them. Visited the tomb of my first wife. I found a new church, & a large cong. I returned to Caenystown, & brought Anna with me back to Va to a reunion of the family.

I went on my return through Frederick to Harper's Ferry. There I met but few friends all gone. The old dead, & the young grown to manhood. When I returned to Staunton after a day or two with friends & remained with my children until Aug. 7 having preached in Staunton.

What changes a few years make. The improvement in almost every thing was great. Poor Land made rich applied buildings erected. The people seemed to be prospering in this world's goods.

Improvement in Rail Roads was astonishing. To travel from Staunton to Waycross, starting at 2 A.M. & reaching Waycross at 3 P.M. the same day. would have seemed incredible to one fathers.

The cereals & grasses were abundant. The finest harvest for many years. The poor are glad.

The trip was not only pleasant but a great benefit to me & Anna. We saw our friends & enjoyed their company. It may be many years before we see them again, some perhaps never.

We reached Waycross, Aug. 7. tired, of Rail R. riding but ready to begin ^{the} work in reference to our College.

I started on a trip to Georgia to arrest Rev. Dr. Bryan in a meeting & heart up pupils for my College.

I received at Mt. Pilgrim Church, 5 times & Brooks Station once. I hope good was the result. Succeeded in securing several pupils. Met Bro. G. at Jonesboro. He is a good preacher. Heard him once. On my road home the cars ran over a child. I think the Cow Catcher struck the child & threw it down among the weeds & briars. I saw the child in the jolter's arms carrying it home, I thought I heard it cry, in this I may be mistaken. I can not say whether the engineer saw it in time to stop. Some of the passengers ran back with me. saw the child left from the weeds, at the distance of about 30 ft. The father carried it past me. saw no blood, nor any bruise.

1883
July 29

Nothing unusual has transpired since my last record. My school commenced in the middle of September & now numbers about 80 pupils. I feel that I am doing a good work here, perhaps more for the elevation of the human race than in any period of my life. I have taught for many years. I still love to teach. I believe it is the best employ next except the ministry that could engage a human being.

Left my children in Mr. Schumacher & his wife & two children. I John, 2 in Charleston Ella & her husband & two children, & 2 at home Jessie & Willie. All seem to be doing well. I have had no serious charge to make against any of them. hope they may be a blessing to the world. I still preach every Sabbath except the first & fifth. & have reason to believe that I have done some good in elevating the human race. & leading them revealed doctrine.

On Jan 21, 1883. Since the record above. a sad gloom has been felt by the family in the death of two grand children as stated in the account pasted at the head of these remarks. I am glad I went north this last summer & saw the little ones. I would

have never seen them in this world. It was a sad affliction in the family of Schumacher. My prayer is, that it may be sometimes to the good of both father & mother, & all the family. Thus one of us another is gone to the land of spirits. It will not be long before all will be there. The little ones are gone before they can realize the trials of life & are gone safely, tho it is hard to part from those we love. The meeting hereafter will be joyful beyond conception. 5 of my own children are there. 3 grand children, & others whom I believe are saved, & it will not be many years before I shall see them there. I pray God that all may be saved & so live that while they live they may do good while they live so as to meet their Mother in peace.

Nothing unusual has taken place since my last record.

On June 21. closed the commencement exercises of College the most successful 2 hours ever had. 5 graduates. Dr. Brownson of Louisville addressed the first, & Dr. Stark the 13th. Address. There was a fine account of it in the News & Courier.

From July 6 to 8, I performed the memorial services of Dr. Reed in Columbia & installed Rev. Hostale in the Pastoral office.

1883
July 10

1883

Aug. 5. Session is passing away. The prospects for my school is very good. Many expect to send. Nothing certain until they arrive here. I hope to have a good school. The duties of my school & ministry have been attended to as usual. Nothing particular except the regular routine has happened. The account of the memorial services which took place in Columbia Soc. was taken from the German publications in Columbia.

1884

1884

April 6. Nothing worthy of note since the last record. My school was as usual. Cyclones have passed over the State but did not reach here. Much destruction may have last.

To day I am a happy man. My youngest child consecrated himself to the Savior. He was confirmed by Dr. M. Pickett in Washington. All my children are now members of the church 4 of them gone to the church triumphant. I have endeavored to bring them up in the fear of the Lord, & hope to meet them in the Kingdom above.

June 20. Session over. 10 graduates. The school seems prosperous.

Sep. 13. The school did not open as bright as usual. Why I cannot tell, unless owing to two short crops. My catalogues will tell the reason. My daughter Katie commences teaching for me. I hope she will prove successful.

Sep. 7. This session has not proved so far to be as profitable as last. Thus far I have only 61 pupils. What will the number at the close of session I cannot tell. I feel assured it will be number as many as the last. Most of the day pupils have gone as far as the girls in this part of the world generally go. Some stopped going to school, & owing to short rags I have not as many boarders. At present I have only 9 boarders. My expenses are not so heavy & I may realize as much as any previous session.

About 3 weeks ago I paid the last note on my property & satisfied the mortgage. The property is now clear, & I have 500 dollars, during the time, settled the claims.

1884

Dec 7. At present Schumaker is in Stanton. I cannot say how he is getting along, he has a desperation not to answer the questions I ask, & leaves me to imagine his welfare. I hope he is doing well. I cannot tell why he does not write, & this leads me to suppose he is not doing well at a father who dies. I have written 3 letters & as yet he has answered none. Johnnie is in Charleston. Clarking for Elias & Goodman. He writes often & speaks of his prospects. I think he will do well. He seems more religiously inclined than any of my boys. I have no fears of him. Abbot Miller will be. I trust he will do time alone will tell. Now he is going to Roger College. He does not like school, so we have him at home. Ella & Fred are in Charleston & seem at least to be doing well. They have 3 children, the youngest will be just beginning to walk. Katie is my artist, & teaching in College. Gerrie is in Charleston with her sister, & is at present as we heard quite homesick.

This last summer has been remarkable for its dryness. No rain since the 15 of August until about 13 weeks ago. The farmers could not sow their small grain, & it is feared that the small grain crop next year will be small.

The Diet has met & there was Union among the delegates. A Basis was agreed upon. & when presented to the different Synods, if all will agree. There will be a united Lutheran Church in the South. I cannot think there will be any objection to the Basis, though there may be to the Constitution by which all the Synods will adhere as a general body. It seems to me that the General Synod was ignored, & the wish of the delegates was to form an entirely new general body. Certainly the resolutions & passed of the Diet was opposed to the principles of the General Synod. I have not now the least idea as the way it will be received by the various synods.

There seems to be some difficulty in electing a Pres. of the Seminary now located in Newberry. Dr. Gilbert & Dr. Fox have refused. So has Rev. Hove. Some now talk of Rev. J. L. Hersey, who will be the Prof. of Theology, time also will tell? There is a desperation on the part of some to give the Seminary to the General Body that may be organized, in accordance to the action of the Diet.

As Pres. of the Board of Directors I do not know the wishes of the Church, nor when that Board will again meet. What has been done or said at the last meeting of the Synod, & when it will meet again I cannot tell,

1885

April 9 This has been the saddest winter I have ever experienced. My school has not been as full as heretofore. Collections for Santa Maria has not been as prompt as before. Poor Boarders the usual. These things have depressed my spirits. I sometimes fear that my school will go down. But the great trouble is the sicknesses of my wife. From Dec. 1st to the present time she has been confined to her bed & room. She has not been able to lie down & sleep. Part of the time in the large chair, an invalid in the family. The principal trouble was shortness of breath. At one time I thought the end near & sent telegrams to the children, & all came. & for once in a number of years, those living were all present. But a change to another place & they left but soon they may again be called no one knows. For weeks I did not remove my clothes except for change. Dr. Johnson was her principal physician, Drs. Kennedy & Thompson from Atlanta were called in consultation. Dr. K. said she could not live. Sometimes she appears as if she would not die. & then she gets worse & I fear the result. Such has been the pressure upon me that I cannot allow her recovery with any comfort. I still hope my prayer for her recovery will be answered. I have preached but 3 sermons since Dec 1st 1884. Have not been given home a single night during that time except one Easter in Newberg. To day she appears worse again & again I fear the result.

May 3. Almost another month has passed & Mrs. S. does not seem any better. Sometimes she seems to be improving, & then the swelling of her person, & difficult breathing are as serious as before. I am extremely anxious. I fear that there is no remedy that will reach her case. Dr. Johnson has been with her every day since her confinement to her bed & room. This day & especially to night she seems worse. Whether it is so or not we cannot tell.

We learn that the commencement exercises of the Wallalla Female College are suspended on account of the serious illness of Mrs. J. P. Smeltzer. This institution we believe to be on a firm foundation, and will ere long be among the first rank of Female Colleges in the State, if indeed it is not there already. Notwithstanding the demoralized condition of our educational interests and the hitherto short crops, there are five fair graduates from this college the present year, while all the lower classes have had but little less than an average attendance.

Wahe

MATTERS IN THE STATE.

WALLALLA AND HER NEIGHBOR, WEST UNION.

The Parallel Progress of Oregon's Thriving Town-and-School-and-Pantry-New Restaurants (Correspondence of The News and Courier)

WALLALLA, September 10.—The Wallalla Female College, under the auspices of the Rev. Dr. Smeltzer, wife of Prof. P. P. Smeltzer, of the Wallalla Female College, which occurred at her residence on Saturday night the 10th inst. Mrs. Smeltzer had been declining for more than a year, and during that period had been confined chiefly to her room and bed. Her death was not unexpected, it being long known as only a question of time. She was matron of the college, and, with health, labored hard with her excellent husband to build up and protect the institution. Her Christian character and integrity attracted students from abroad and added greatly to the success of the college. Her death is not only a loss to her husband and family, but a loss to the college and town, for no one knew her but esteemed her. At the age of 67 years, Mrs. Smeltzer was in the fiftieth year of her age. Her remains were followed by a large train of friends to the Lutherian Churchyard, where, after the services by Rev. J. C. Brodhead, for they were conducted by him, a sanitary resting place, on Tuesday, the 13th instant. Mrs. Smeltzer had been a consistent member of the Lutheran Church for upwards of forty years, and her death, the cause of regret to family and friends, left behind many who have been to her a transition from earthly pain and suffering to heavenly joy and rest. Her vendue and funeral expenses were paid by the school board, the sympathy of the entire community, but this, freely given and readily felt, is as nothing compared with the consideration that she lives still in a brighter and better world, where, in a short time, they will again meet in an eternal union.

In other words, she died in her bed.

Our neighboring village of West Union

Staunton, Va., October 11th 1885

My Dear Father,

I went to church to-day to hear our new teacher, Mr. Wile, and while there received every Biomans dispatch, giving us the bad news

Wallalla to Co

Oct 13. 1885

My dear Children

The long days & nights of watching & suffering are over. Mother was laid to rest in her grave this morning about 10 o'clock. It seems a strange fatality or perhaps a Providence, that I should watch over her for one long year, & then leave the morning she died. I went to preach to my people in the Park about 25 miles away, & was sent for & did not get back until she left the world. The morning I left when I bid her farewell, I gave her my last kiss while she was living. She said she felt quite well, much better than the day before. But that evening, she got out of her large chair, for the one she had, she was quiet & with the help of Jennie walked back to her chair & while Aunt Lou was warming her feet her head reclined to one side, & Aunt Lou went to hold her head. She gave two or three breathes & was gone. She died without a struggle. just before she died she joined in singing with the children, "I would not live always". It was Saturday night 7:30 o'clock Oct 10 1885 when she left us. I did not return until Sunday noon & then she was in the casket. That distressed appearance was gone. She looked as she did years ago, with a lovely smile on her countenance. I was extremely sorry that I left that day, but perhaps a Providence. At least I could not have bid her the farewell I did, for the death struggle was but a moment. My fears were, that she would leave us in one of those painful periods of shortness of breath.

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